

MP-282

# Dynamic Modeling and Control of Multicopter Aerial Vehicles

## Syllabus

Prof. Dr. Davi Antônio dos Santos  
[Instituto Tecnológico de Aeronáutica](#)  
[www.professordavisantos.com](http://www.professordavisantos.com)

São José dos Campos - SP  
2020

# Contents

- 1 Practical Info
- 2 Objectives
- 3 Official program
- 4 Chronogram
- 5 Methodology
- 6 Evaluation

- Prof. *Davi* Antônio dos Santos

E-mail        `davists@ita.br`

Homepage    `www.professordavisantos.com`

Office        1324

Lab            `www.lra.ita.br`

# Objectives

**MP-282** has been devised to teach:

- how to describe the dynamics of different kinds of MAVs
  - with fixed or tilting rotors
  - tether-constrained or free
  - connected to an aerostatic balloon
- how to design flight control, guidance, and path planning algorithms
  - hierarchical control scheme
  - position and attitude control
  - control allocation
  - waypoint-based guidance
  - path planning

## Official Program (3-0-0-9, maximum 3 credits)

- **Introduction:** modeling; control allocation; attitude and position control; reference governor; trajectory planning; and path planning.
- **Kinematics and dynamics:** coordinate systems; translational motion; attitude motion; attitude parameterizations; tether-constrained flight.
- **Control force and torque and control allocation:** quadcopter; hexacopter; octacopter; quadcopter with longitudinal tilting rotors; quadcopter with transversal tilting rotors.
- **Introduction to flight control:** attitude control; position control; reference governor.
- **Other control methods:** sliding mode control; model predictive control.

The course plan is as follows.

- **Month 1: Introduction and Dynamic Modeling**
  - Introduction
  - Coordinate systems, equations of motion, attitude parameterizations
  - Dynamic modeling of tethered MAVs
  - Dynamic modeling of MAVs connected to aerostatic balloons
  - Resulting control forces and torques
- **Month 2: Flight Control of Fixed-Rotor MAVs**
  - Hierarchical control structure
  - Attitude and position control
  - Control allocation

- Month 3: Guidance and Path Planning
  - Waypoint-based guidance
  - Path planning
- Month 4: More on Control Methods and Simulation
  - Geometric control
  - Sliding mode control
  - Hardware-in-the-loop simulation
  - etc.

- Lectures and discussions using slides and board
- Lab demonstrations (hardware-in-the-loop simulation)
- Simulations (exercises starting in the class and going on at home)
- Theoretical exercises (homework)



# Evaluation

- Grade 1:

exam 1	50 %
simulation	25 %
exercises	25 %







- Grade 2:

exam 2	50 %
simulation	25 %
exercises	25 %

- Final grade:

simulation-based work + draft paper 100 %

# Bibliography

-  NONAMI, K.; KENDOUL, F.; SUZUKI, S.; WANG, W.; NAKAZAWA, D. **Autonomous Flying Robots: Unmanned Aerial Vehicles and Micro Aerial Vehicles** London: Springer, 2010.
-  MARKLEY, F. L.; CRASSIDIS, J. L. **Fundamentals of Spacecraft Attitude Determination and Control**. Springer, 2014.
-  SLOTINE, J.J.E.; LI, W. **Applied Nonlinear Control**. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1991.
-  MACIEJOWSKI, J. M. **Predictive Control with Constraints**. Harlow: Pearson, 2002.
-  BORELLI, F.; BEMPORADI, A.; MORARI, M. **Predictive Control for Linear and Hybrid Systems**. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2017.
-  **Papers.**